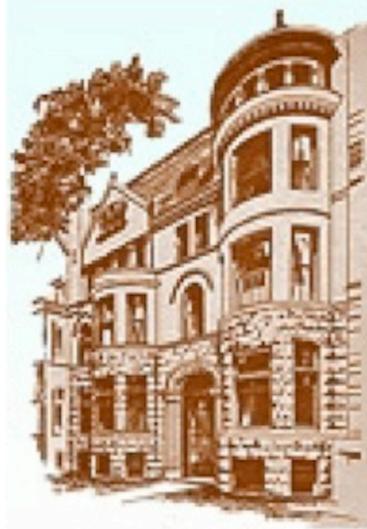


# Proceedings of the Policy Studies Organization

*New Series, No. 1*



1527 New Hampshire Ave, NW  
Washington DC, 20036  
Tel: (202) 483 2512  
Fax: (202) 483 2657  
[www.ipsonet.org](http://www.ipsonet.org)

*The Proceedings appear four times a year as an adjunct to all of the PSO journals and are among the most widely distributed sources in the policy world. All Proceedings are permanently available online at [bitly.com/psoproceedings](http://bitly.com/psoproceedings). Material for the Proceedings, including syllabi, meeting and professional announcements, scholarships and fellowships should be sent to the Proceedings editor, Daniel Gutierrez at [dgutierrez@ipsonet.org](mailto:dgutierrez@ipsonet.org)*

*Sponsored by American Public University System*



## Advisory Board

**Karen McCurdy**

*Southern Political Science  
Association*

**Mark Vail**

*Tulane University*

**Catherine E. Rudder**

*George Mason University*

**David Oppenheimer**

*Prime Oppenheimer*

**Charles Doran**

*School of Advanced International  
Studies, Johns Hopkins University*

**Kingsley Haynes**

*George Mason University*

**Wallace E. Boston**

*American Public University  
System*

**Fred Stielow**

*American Public University  
System*

**Carol Weissert**

*Florida State University*

**William Morgan**

*Midwest Political Science  
Association*

**Norman A. Bailey**

*Norman A. Bailey Inc.*

**Edward Khiwa**

*Langston University*

**Mark B. Ryan**

*Wisdom University*

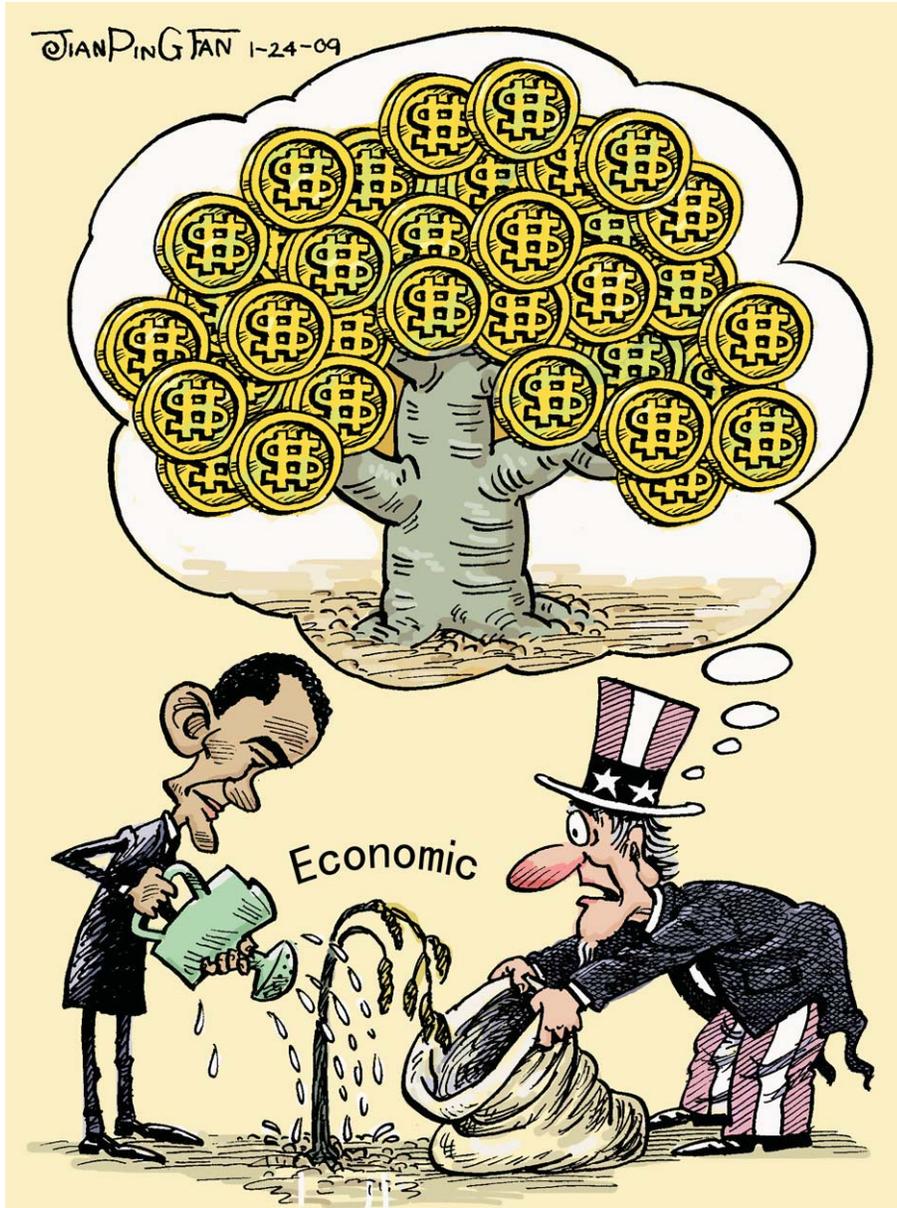
**Guillermo Izabal**

*PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP*

**Frank McCluskey**

*American Public University  
System*

JIANPING JIAN 1-24-09



From: <http://www.cartoonstock.com>

## Policies and Money in Washington: The PSO President's Column

Usually in Washington the policies are chasing money; these days, at least briefly, it has almost seemed that money has been chasing policy. Trillion dollar appropriations are not humdrum everyday routine, and everyone both on K Street and The Hill is trying to figure out just what this massive shaking of the money tree is going to do for programs that had languished for many years.

There was considerable speculation that there were so many issues and so much debate over the course of policy reform that matters would proceed at a step by step pace. Well, if what has been happening is characterized as step by step it also resembles those races up the stairs of the Empire State Building where the exhausted athletes compete to reach the top in minimum time. The capital has not been a place for tortoises during the first part of 2009.

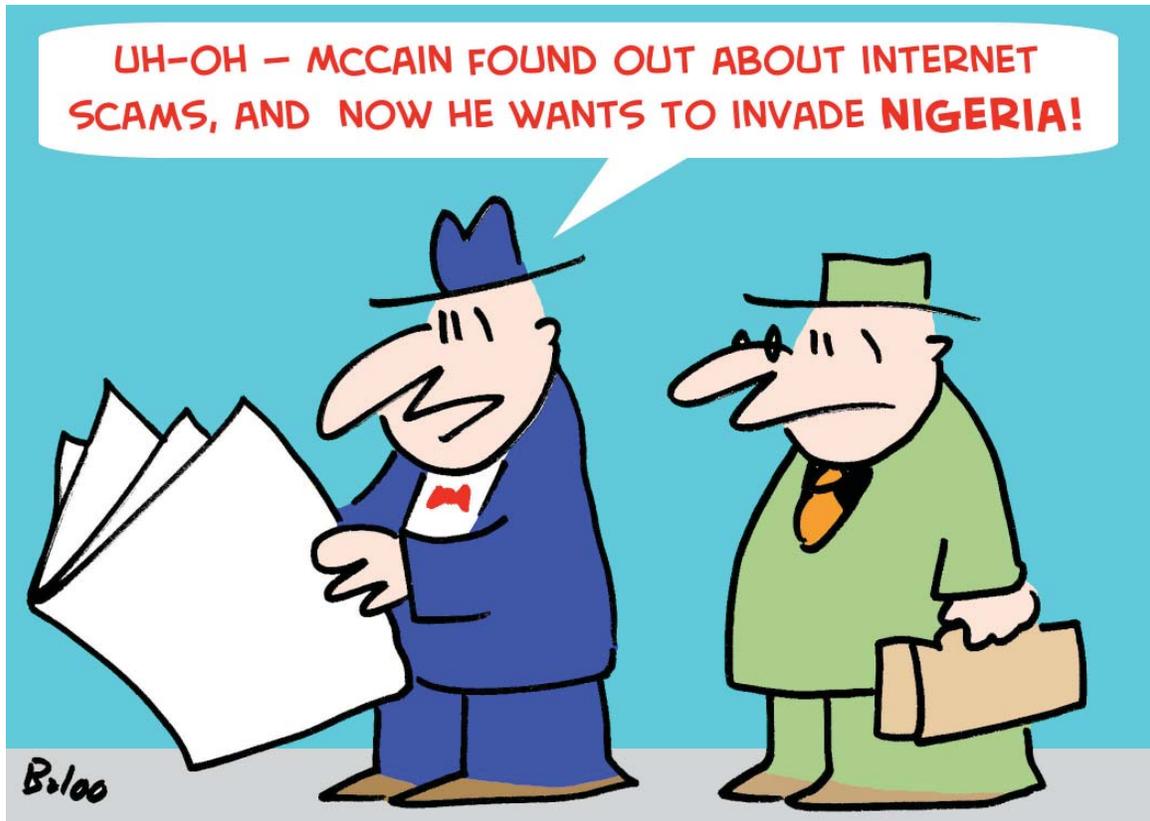
We note this tempo in the sharp increase in single article and single issue downloads of material from PSO publications. Rather than this interest pointing to one subject, it seems to be a heightened interest in quality policy scholarship about just about every topic under the sun. We also noticed this at the Dupont Summit, the PSO conference on science and technology policy at the Carnegie Institution for Science last December — for example, it was standing room only for the sessions on stem cell policy. There is definitely in the new administration a sharply increased interest in scholarly policy work in comparison to the last eight years: noticeable and refreshing. We of course do not expect agreement with the opinions of the writers and editors of the PSO journals, but we do think that the material represents necessary reading on the major issues.

Nor is the increased interest confined to the United States. That suits us, as PSO has never been an exclusively American society, and currently the editorial offices of four of our journals are located outside of the United States: one office at Oxford, two in Mexico City, and one in Beijing. The new PSO journal *Asian Politics & Policy* reflects this urbanity — a majority of its peer reviewers and its editorial board are connected with Asian institutions.

Public policy is global. China, for example, is rapidly becoming a major source of academic papers and research. Less known is the recent flowering of the work of its editorial cartoonists. One of these is Jian Ping Fan, who in Guangzhou (Canton) is acquiring the reputation of being a worthy and witty successor of Herblock. Jian Piong seems to have caught the mood of these times very well in a drawing of President Obama and Uncle Sam. Given the importance of Chinese-American relations perhaps he has also suggested just how high expectations and concerns are at this moment. We will be glad to share Jian Ping's work with you from time to time.

Paul Rich

[rich@hoover.stanford.edu](mailto:rich@hoover.stanford.edu)



From: <http://www.politicalcartoons.com>

## Washington Goes Online: The PSO Webmaster's Column

One consequence of the seismic changes taking place in Washington has been the explosive growth of electronic communication of every sort. President Obama's desire to keep his Blackberry despite Secret Service concerns has used up hundreds of inches on front pages. Senator McCain's daughter has appeared on talk shows detailing her efforts to get the Republican Party to blog. Historians of the 2008 presidential campaign will have a lot to say about the role that the Internet played.

So it seems highly likely that we are not at the end of a computing revolution but just at the start of one of monumental social and political consequences. In that light, we have taken stock of the Policy Studies Organization's websites and discovered that with ten journals along with thirteen affiliated associations and three book series, we have a multitude of both sites and links that could benefit from mention and explanation. Our interest in how the web impacts scholarly publishing is evidenced by the fact that Oxford University's Internet Institute has launched in cooperation with PSO the new journal Policy and Internet see <http://www.oii.ox.ac.uk> and [http://www.bepress.com/psu\\_internet](http://www.bepress.com/psu_internet) – which is published for us by Berkeley Electronic Press. We intend to explore the growing web presence of PSO in these Proceedings published in our various periodicals.

We also want to respond to your comments and questions, so if you feel there is something that could be shared, don't hesitate to write me at my address below. In the meantime, let me pass along a PSO related site that is currently free access and whose value and usefulness you may not know – our journal Digest of Middle East Studies, familiarly known as DOMES, can be found at <http://www.uwm.edu/~aman/DOMES>. Currently it is published by Global Communications and in 2010 it will be part of the collection with Wiley Blackwell. It is a journal with a very proud past and was acquired by PSO just last year. The editorial offices remain at the University of Wisconsin under the able leadership of Professor Mohammad Amann, formerly Dean of the Library School at Wisconsin.

Daniel Gutierrez-Sandoval

[dgutierrezs@ipsonet.org](mailto:dgutierrezs@ipsonet.org)



## Proceedings of the Policy Studies Organization

*PSO, a Related Society of the American Political Science Association,  
the International Political Science Association, and the International  
Studies Association*

The PSO symbol is the 47th problem of the famous scholar Euclid. Called the Pythagorean Theorem as it was Pythagoras, an Aeonian Greek, who established an academy where the proposition was debated, and central to ancient scholarship, it represents applying knowledge to practical needs. An avocational mathematician and President of the United States, James Garfield, discovered an alternative proof. His son, Harry Garfield, longtime President of Williams College and President of the American Political Science Association, once owned the house in Washington now housing the APSA and the PSO

<http://www.ipsonet.org>

### **President**

Paul Rich, *George Mason University, and Hoover Institution*

**Vice Presidents:** Victoria Basolo, *California-Irvine*; Guillermo De Los Reyes, *Houston*; Janet Frantz, *Louisiana*; David Merchant, *University of the Americas*; Leo Ribuffo, *George Washington University*; J.P. Singh, *Georgetown University*

**Treasurer:** Rex Kallembach, CPA, *Kallembach & Associates*

**Publications Coordinator:** Guillermo De Los Reyes, *University of Houston*

**Executive Director of the PSO and Registrar for Phi Sigma Omega:** David Merchant, *University of the Americas*  
(dmerchant@ipsonet.org)

**Conference and Web Manager:** Daniel Gutiérrez, *University of the Americas*

**Editor, Review of Policy Research:** J.P. Singh, *Georgetown University*

**Editors, Policy Studies Journal:** Peter deLeon and Chris Weible, *University of Colorado, Denver*

**Editors, Politics & Policy:** Emma R. Norman, *University of the Americas*; and David Mena, *Universidad Iberoamericana*

**Editor, Asian Politics & Policy:** David Z. Ho, *Shanghai Jiaotong University*

**Editor, DOMES, Digest of Middle East Studies:** Mohammed M. Aman, *University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee*

**Editors, Crisis & Risk in Public Policy:** Hank C. Jenkins-Smith, *University of Oklahoma, and Warren Eller, Louisiana State University*

**Editor, Poverty & Public Policy:** Max Skidmore, *University of Missouri*

**Editor, Policy and Internet:** Helen Margetts, *Oxford University*

**Editors, World Medical and Health Policy:** Arnauld Nicogossian and Thomas Zimmerman, *George Mason University*

### **Long Range Planning Committee**

**Co-chairs:** Victoria Basolo, Guillermo De Los Reyes

### **Internet Planning Committee**

**Members:** Francisco Alacantha, Janet Frantz, Daniel Gutiérrez

### **Representative to the American Association for the Advancement of Science**

J.P. Singh, *Georgetown University*

### **Seymour Martin Lipset Scholars:**

2004—Michael T. Heaney, *University of Florida*

2008—David Z. Ho and Gang Lin, *Shanghai Jiaotong University*

### **Harrell Rodgers Scholars:**

2005—Gisela Sin, Ph.D. Candidate, *University of Michigan*

2006—Rainbow Murray, *Birkbeck, University of London*

2007—Shantanu Majumder, *Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London*

2008—Elias Dinas, *European University Institute*

### **Walter E. Beach Fellows:**

2005—Hajime Sato, *University of Tokyo*

Mikhail Vishnevskiy, *Russian Academy of Sciences*

2006—Getnet Tamene Casa, *City University of Bratislava*

2006—Heung Soo Sim, *Gyeongsang National University*

2008—Peter Csanyi, *Alexander Dubcek University in Trencin*

Miroslav Svircevic, *Institute for Balkan Studies, Serbian Academy of Sciences and Arts*

### **Aaron Wildavsky Award Recipients:**

2004—James G. March, *Stanford University*

Johan P. Olsen, ARENA, *University of Oslo*

2005—Gosta Esping-Andersen, *Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona, Spain*

2006—Charles E. Lindblom, *Yale University*

### **The Harold D. Lasswell Award Recipients:**

2004—Suzanne Christine Nielsen, *Harvard University*

2005—Esther N. Mwangi, *Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research*

Thad Williamson, *University of Richmond*

2006—Jonathan Ari Lawrence, *Harvard University*

### **The Rex Kallembach Wiley-Blackwell Scholarship:**

2008—Daniela Dib Argüelles, *Universidad de las Américas-Puebla*

Michael D. Jones, *University of Oklahoma*

2009—Daniel Stroud, *University of Missouri-Kansas City*

Matthew Nowlin, *University of Oklahoma*

**The International Council of PSO:** Chair: Dr. John Dixon, *University of Plymouth*; Secretary: Dr. Mark Hyde, *University of Plymouth*; Dr. Mukul Asher, *National University of Singapore*; Dr. Jim Bjorkman, *Leiden University*; Dr. Ian Holliday, *City University of Hong Kong*; Dr. Hubert Heinelt, *Darmstadt University of Technology*; Dr. Stein Kuhule, *University of Bergen*; Dr. Chris Landsberg, *Centre for Policy Studies, Zambia*; Dr. Fred Lazin, *Ben Gurion University of the Negev*; Dr. Godfrey Pirota, *University of Malta*; Dr. M. Ramesh, *The University of Sydney*; Dr. Christine Rothmayr, *University of Geneva*; Dr. Diane Stone, *Central European University, Budapest*

**Life Members:** James Seroka, *Auburn*; Lilliard Richardson, *Missouri*; Paul Rich, *University of the Americas-Puebla and Hoover Institution*

**PSO Fellow:** Nikolaos Zahariadis, *University of Alabama, Birmingham*

The PSO is represented in China by these offices of the Clarewood Institute:  
Renmin University  
9 Zhongguancun St, Haidian District  
Beijing, 100872, P.R. China

Clarewood Institute  
18 Yinghua Xijie  
Beijing, 100029  
China  
Phone 86-010-6444-6828

#### MEETINGS

The Policy Studies Organization holds concurrent meetings with the Southern Political Science Association in New Orleans every January, with the Midwest Political Science Association every April in Chicago, and with the American Political Science Association at its annual meetings in August. To schedule papers and panels for these events, please contact Daniel Gutiérrez at [dgutierrez@ipsonet.org](mailto:dgutierrez@ipsonet.org).

#### POLICY STUDIES ORGANIZATION ENDOWMENTS AND AWARDS

The Policy Studies Organization established and raises funds for three endowments which are held in permanent trust by the American, Midwest, and Southern Political Science Associations. The Seymour Martin Lipset Fund is for the Library and Centennial Center at APSA headquarters, the Walter Beach Endowment brings foreign scholars to the Southern meetings, and the Harrell Rodgers Endowment enables graduate students to attend Midwest meetings. Gifts can be sent at any time to the three associations earmarked for these funds, as permanent endowment to help people down through the years. They are fully tax exempt. If you have questions about giving through charitable annuities, remainder trusts or other devices, offering attractive tax benefits, contact the PSO President, Dr. Paul Rich at [rich@hoover.stanford.edu](mailto:rich@hoover.stanford.edu)

##### Seymour Martin Lipset Endowment at APSA

The Policy Studies Organization established and sponsors the Seymour Martin Lipset Endowment of the American Political Science Association. The endowment helps to fund the Lipset Library, part of the APSA Centennial Center for visiting scholars. The study area offers handsome offices along with computers and meeting rooms, and the Lipset Library is a much appreciated gathering place. The Lipset Endowment Committee is chaired by Larry Diamond of the Hoover Institution and Paul Rich of the Policy Studies Organization. Gifts are payable to the APSA earmarked for the Lipset Endowment and are fully tax deductible. Inquiries can be addressed to Dr. Rich at [rich@hoover.stanford.edu](mailto:rich@hoover.stanford.edu)—or to the PSO office.

##### Harrell Rodgers Endowment at MPSA

The Policy Studies Organization has established the Harrell Rodgers Endowment with the Midwest Political Science Association to help students attend the annual Midwest conference. Fellows are invited to PSO functions at the conference and their names are permanently inscribed on the Rodgers Plaque at the PSO headquarters in Washington. Applications as well as contributions to the permanent Rodgers endowment can be made to the Midwest and are tax exempt.

##### The Walter E. Beach Endowment at SPSA

The Policy Studies Organization has established the Walter E. Beach Fellows Endowment with the Southern Political Science Association, to enable foreign scholars to attend the annual meetings of the Southern. Beach Fellows are permanently honored on a plaque in the PSO Washington headquarters. Donations are fully tax deductible and may be sent to the Southern, as well as applications for grants.

##### The Rex Kallembach – Wiley-Blackwell Award

This award is given to students who have an interest in the publication industry. It is named after Rex Kallembach, treasurer of the Policy Studies Organization.

##### The Harold D. Lasswell Award

This prize is awarded annually for the best dissertation in the field of public policy. It is co-sponsored by the Policy Studies Organization and the APSA Public Policy Organized Section. It carries a prize of \$1,000.

##### The Aaron Wildavsky Award

This is for a book or article published in the last ten to twenty years that continues to influence the study of public policy.



Policy World  
January 2009



### **PSO Services to the Profession**

PSO members making sabbatical, overseas study or like plans may obtain a letter of introduction from PSO headquarters to expedite admission to archives and research facilities. So we can do a good job, please provide information about research or like plans and your expectations for assistance, and write or email the PSO headquarters. Occasionally PSO will be asked for the names of faculty to provide evaluations regarding programs, departments, or individuals applying for promotion or placement. The PSO would be grateful to hear from members with some background in such evaluations. If you would be willing to be listed as an evaluator, kindly send your C.V. to the headquarters, preferably by email. The Policy Studies Organization warmly welcomes proposals for cooperation in funding opportunities, foundation proposals, and new projects. The officers will consider seriously any ideas. The society's journals, book series, Washington offices and other resources are there to be used and we urge those with initiatives and suggestions to contact the President or Executive Director. We seek your help in being entrepreneurial and innovative. The PSO website is at [www.ipsonet.org](http://www.ipsonet.org) and includes links to policy institutes and graduate schools. Additional links are welcome and should be sent to Daniel Gutiérrez at the international headquarters, [dgutierrez@ipsonet.org](mailto:dgutierrez@ipsonet.org). If you have ideas for improvements to the website, also send them along. The PSO email list sends out material on policy-related matters and if you want to use it for an announcement of a program, summer institute, call for papers or other events, just write Daniel Gutiérrez—and write as well if you wish to add someone to the list or to receive the emails yourself. The links on the website and the use of the email list have produced good results for our PSO members and you are cordially urged to add your contribution. The PSO Washington Office is registered with the federal government for the purpose of J1 training visas and so can accept interns from overseas. Of course local students are also welcome to correspond with the office about possible internships, which are handled on an individual basis. Sometimes a joint internship can be considered with related organizations in Washington to provide a more varied experience. The office also has contacts at the Organization of American States and can help with placing interns there. PSO is committed to social responsibility, believing that all organizations should contribute positively to the environment. Publications are printed on recycled paper by union labor, and products are purchased from concerns whose employment practices are progressive. We support diversity, encourage feedback from all those with whom we deal, and cooperate with Wiley Blackwell, Berkeley Electronic Press and other partners to donate or provide publications at much reduced cost to developing countries. Our officers serve out of a conviction that the policy sciences can help improve human life.

**CONSORTIUM OF STATE, PROVINCIAL AND STUDY ASSOCIATIONS  
Partners with PSO Publications and Projects**

<b>State</b>	<b>Officers</b>	<b>Conference Date</b>	<b>Conference Location</b>
Alabama	<i>President:</i> Dr. Tim Bennet, Jacksonville State University <a href="mailto:tbarnett@jsu.edu">tbarnett@jsu.edu</a>	April 3-4, 2009	Alabama State University
Georgia	<i>President:</i> Chris Grant, Mercer University <a href="mailto:gpsanet@gmail.com">gpsanet@gmail.com</a> <i>Program Chair:</i> Carol Pierannunzi, Kennesaw State University <a href="mailto:cpierann@kennesaw.edu">cpierann@kennesaw.edu</a>	November 12-14, 2009	Mountain Creek Inn, Pine Mountain GA
Great Plains	<i>President:</i> Mark M. Springer, University of Mary <a href="mailto:mmspringer@umary.edu">mmspringer@umary.edu</a>		
Louisiana	<i>President:</i> James Vanderleeuw, Lamar University <a href="mailto:james.vanderleeuw@lamar.edu">james.vanderleeuw@lamar.edu</a> <i>Vice President:</i> John W. Sutherlin, University of Louisiana at Monroe <a href="mailto:Sutherlin@ulm.edu">Sutherlin@ulm.edu</a>		
Mississippi	<i>President:</i> Larry W. Chappell, Mississippi Valley State University <a href="mailto:larchap@earthlink.net">larchap@earthlink.net</a>		
New York	<i>President:</i> Frank Vander Valk, Empire State College <a href="mailto:Frank.vandervalk@esc.edu">Frank.vandervalk@esc.edu</a> <i>Program Chair:</i> Roddrick Colvin, John Jay College of Criminal Justice <a href="mailto:rcolvin@jjay.cuny.edu">rcolvin@jjay.cuny.edu</a>	April 24-25, 2009	John Jay College of Criminal Justice
North Carolina	<i>President:</i> Jim Corey, High Point University <a href="mailto:jcorey@triad.rr.com">jcorey@triad.rr.com</a> <i>President-elect:</i> Frank Trapp, Methodist University <a href="mailto:frapp@methodist.edu">frapp@methodist.edu</a>	February 27, 2009	UNC Greensboro
British Columbia Political Studies Association	<i>President:</i> Hamish Telford, Fraser Valley University <a href="mailto:Hamish.telford@ufv.ca">Hamish.telford@ufv.ca</a> <i>Program Chair:</i> Derek Cook, Thompson Rivers University <a href="mailto:dcook@tru.ca">dcook@tru.ca</a>	May 1-2, 2009	Thompson Rivers University, Kamloops BC
Ohio Association of Economists and Political Scientists	<i>President:</i> Michael Carroll, Bowling Green State University <a href="mailto:mcarrol@bnet.bgsu.edu">mcarrol@bnet.bgsu.edu</a> <i>Vice President:</i> Dan Coffey, University of Akron <a href="mailto:dcoffey@uakron.edu">dcoffey@uakron.edu</a>		
Roosevelt Institution	<i>Executive Director:</i> Nate Loewentheil, <a href="mailto:nate.loewentheil@rooseveltinstitution.org">nate.loewentheil@rooseveltinstitution.org</a> <i>Director of Operations:</i> Caitlin Howarth <a href="mailto:caitlin.howarth@rooseveltinstitution.org">caitlin.howarth@rooseveltinstitution.org</a>		
APSA Public Policy section	<i>Chair:</i> Frank R. Baumgartner, Pennsylvania State University <a href="mailto:frankb@la.psu.edu">frankb@la.psu.edu</a>	September 3-6, 2009	Toronto, ON, Canada
APSA Science, Technology and Environmental Politics section	<i>Chair:</i> Mark Zachary Taylor, Georgia Institute of Technology <a href="mailto:mzak@gatech.edu">mzak@gatech.edu</a> <i>Program Chair:</i> Patricia Wrightson, The Keck Center <a href="mailto:pwrightson@nas.edu">pwrightson@nas.edu</a>	September 3-6, 2009	Toronto, ON, Canada



*Policy World*  
January 2009



### The Georgia Political Science Association Awards

#### *McBrayer Award and Prize*

The McBrayer Award and an accompanying \$500.00 cash prize will be awarded in years when a paper of outstanding scholarship within the discipline is presented in its entirety on the GPSA annual meeting program and subsequently recognized as such at the discretion of the Editorial Board and Editor-in-Chief of the Proceedings of the GPSA by their decision to bestow the McBrayer Award.

Please contact Dr. Joe Trachtenberg, Editor-in-Chief, with questions and concerns about the award at [joetrachtenberg@mail.clayton.edu](mailto:joetrachtenberg@mail.clayton.edu) or call (678) 466-4810.

#### *Annual Pajari Undergraduate Paper Award*

The ROGER N. PAJARI Undergraduate Paper Award is awarded annually to the best undergraduate paper submitted to meet the requirements of an undergraduate political science course taught in the state of Georgia and nominated by the professor teaching the course. The awards committee selects the best paper from those submitted each year. The deadline is July 1st of each year. Papers submitted after the deadline will be included in the next year's competition. All papers must be submitted as an MS Word or PDF document. The winning paper will be posted in the Proceedings of the GPSA.

Professors who wish to nominate exemplary student papers should contact the Chair of the Awards Committee at [hcline@mgc.edu](mailto:hcline@mgc.edu)

#### *Donald T. Wells Award*

For outstanding service to the Georgia Political Science Association.

GPSA Members: Please email letters of nomination for the Donald T. Wells Award to the GPSA Board of Directors at [hcline@mgc.edu](mailto:hcline@mgc.edu)

For more information about these awards granted by the Georgia Political Science Association please visit their website [www.gpsanet.org](http://www.gpsanet.org)

## ROOSEVELT INSTITUTION

The PSO endorses and is represented on the advisory board of The Roosevelt Institution, a student movement for policy research and analysis. Please visit their website: [www.rooseveltinstitution.org](http://www.rooseveltinstitution.org)

### Roosevelt Institution Chapters are currently at:

American University	Stanford University
Amherst College	Texas A&M University
Bates College	Tulane University
Brown University	University of California, Berkeley
Claremont Colleges	University of California, Davis
Columbia University	University of California, Santa Barbara
Cornell University	University of Chicago
Duke University	University of Georgia
Georgetown University	University of Hartford
The George Washington University	The University of Iowa
Harvard University	University of Maryland
Iowa State University	University of Michigan
Kalamazoo College	University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
Kent State University	University of Nevada at Las Vegas
Kenyon College	University of Oregon
Lesley University	University of Pennsylvania
Marist College	University of South Carolina
Massachusetts Institute of Technology	University of Tennessee-Chattanooga
Middlebury College	University of Texas at Austin
Northwestern University	The University of Texas at San Antonio
New York University	University of Virginia
Oberlin College	University of Wisconsin—Madison
Ohio State University	Washington University in St. Louis
Otis College of Art and Design	Wheaton College, MA
Princeton University	Whitman College
Rutgers University	Yale College

**The Roosevelt Institution advisory board:** John Q. Barrett, Jonathan Bendor, Rich Benjamin, John Bunzel, Richard Celeste, Elizabeth Coleman, Larry Diamond, Stephen Elliott, Jim Fearon, Todd Gitlin, Terry Karl, Charles R. Middleton, Robert Reich, Ed Renehan, Paul Rich, Kermit Roosevelt, Richard Rorty, Armin Rosencranz, Carol Shloss, Stephen Swig.

Franklin Roosevelt wrote in 1932, "The country needs and, unless I mistake its temper, the country demands bold, persistent experimentation. It is common sense to take a method and try it. If it fails, admit it frankly and try another." The Policy Studies Organization is very proud to play at least a small part in the growth of the Roosevelt Institution, a student led think tank with chapters now on many campuses and an extraordinary roster of senior faculty, government, and business advisers. Taking both the Hyde Park and Oyster Bay Roosevelts as historical mentors, the Roosevelt Institution is doing first class scholarly work. In the three Policy Studies Organization journals, we occasionally present the ideas they have put forward for discussion. They are sometimes ingenious, sometimes startling, and always interesting. These troubled days we need that kind of thinking. Theodore Roosevelt remarked, "Whenever you are asked if you can do a job, tell 'em, 'Certainly I can!' Then get busy and find out how to do it."

### A PSO BOOK SERIES ON ASIA FROM LEXINGTON BOOKS **Challenges Facing Chinese Political Development**

Lexington Books Series Editor: Professor Sujian Guo  
San Francisco State University, USA

In an attempt to reflect the rapidly changing political environment of the People's Republic of China, Professor Sujian Guo has assembled a book series to present specialized areas of research in current Chinese political studies. Incorporating theoretical, empirical, and policy research on contemporary Chinese politics both domestically and internationally, this series contemplates the Chinese past, present, and future by utilizing interdisciplinary perspectives to approach issues related to Chinese politics, economy, culture, social development, reform, the military, legal system, and foreign relations.

#### Books in the Series:

*Harmonious World and China's New Foreign Policy*

Sujian Guo and Jean-Marc F. Blanchard  
ISBN 0-7391-2603-2

*China in Search of a Harmonious Society*

Sujian Guo and Baogang Guo  
ISBN 0-7391-2623-7; 0-7391-2624-5

*Challenges Facing Chinese Political Development*

Sujian Guo and Baogang Guo  
ISBN 0-7391-2094-8; 0-7391-2095-6

*New Dimensions of Chinese Foreign Policy*

Sujian Guo and Shiping Hua  
ISBN 0-7391-1876-5; 0-7391-1877-3



*Policy World*  
January 2009



#### **Parliamentary Debate**

The Policy Studies Organization sponsors parliamentary debates at conferences. There is a Speaker of the House and the opposing parties with prime minister and shadow prime minister, as well as front and back benches who face each other as at Westminster. This enables participation by those who otherwise would just be listening to panels, and has proved quite popular and highly interesting. It also introduces students to a form of democracy which is sometimes neglected in American political science discussion. For information about these Parliamentary Debates, please contact PSO headquarters. We are always eager to assist with these timely debates at conferences, big and small.



Support by PSO Journals of the United Nations Millennium Development program of 2015.

The PSO is making available its journals free of charge to FAO, WHO and UNEP as one of a number of programs in which PSO participates to make publications accessible in regions where they would otherwise be impossible to access. This agenda for worldwide dissemination is part of HINARI-AGORAOARE strategic plans in cooperation with the United Kingdom's Department for International Development and the National Academy of Sciences in Washington.